



Myanmar

UN News – Myanmar

<https://news.un.org/en/tags/myanmar>

Myanmar crackdown has led to likely crimes against humanity, Human Rights Council told (UN News, 11 March 2021): <https://news.un.org/en/story/2021/03/1087062>

'Stability of the region' hangs on Myanmar, declares UN Special Envoy (UN News, 3 March 2021):

<https://news.un.org/en/story/2021/03/1086332>

Myanmar: Military must restore democracy, allow people to protest and express themselves, say UN experts (26 February 2021):

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=26808>

UN News - In Focus: Rohingya Refugee Crisis

<https://news.un.org/en/focus/rohingya-refugee-crisis>

UNHCR: Rohingya emergency

<http://www.unhcr.org/rohingya-emergency.html>

A Brief and Independent Inquiry into the Involvement of the United Nations in Myanmar from 2010 to 2018 / by Gert Rosenthal, 29 May 2019

<https://bit.ly/2L27kKR>

UN Entities

- United Nations Myanmar
<https://myanmar.un.org/>
- United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)
<http://www.unocha.org/myanmar>
 - Rohingya Refugee Crisis: <http://www.unocha.org/rohingya-refugee-crisis>
 - ReliefWeb - Myanmar: <http://reliefweb.int/country/mmr>
 - Rohingya crisis one year on: Holding on to hope (29 August 2018):
<https://www.unocha.org/story/rohingya-crisis-one-year-holding-hope>
 - Rohingya Refugee Crisis: Pledging Conference (Geneva, 23 October 2017):
<http://www.unocha.org/rohingya-refugee-crisis/rohingya-refugee-crisis-pledging-conference>

- Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights - Myanmar
<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Countries/AsiaRegion/Pages/MMIndex.aspx>
 - The Invisible Boundary: Criminal prosecutions of journalism in Myanmar:
<https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/MM/MyanmarTheInvisibleBoundary.docx>
 - Mission report of OHCHR rapid response mission to Cox's Bazar, Bangladesh, 13-24 September 2017: <http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/MM/CXBMissionSummaryFindingsOctober2017.pdf>
 - Report of OHCHR mission to Bangladesh: Interviews with Rohingyas fleeing from Myanmar since 9 October 2016; Flash Report (3 February 2017):
<http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/MM/FlashReport3Feb2017.pdf>
- Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Myanmar
<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/SP/CountriesMandates/MM/Pages/SRMyanmar.aspx>
 - Myanmar coup: UN expert calls for strong international response including sanctions and arms embargo (1 February 2021):
<https://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=26706>
- Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Children and Armed Conflict – Developments in Myanmar
<http://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/countries/myanmar/>
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) - Myanmar
<http://www.unhcr.org/myanmar.html>
 - Rohingya emergency: <http://www.unhcr.org/rohingya-emergency.html>
 - Sustaining Support for the Rohingya Refugee Response: A virtual conference on Thursday, 22 October 2020: <https://rohingyaconference.org/>
 - Rohingya Refugee Emergency at a Glance: The influx to Bangladesh is one of the largest and fastest-growing refugee crises in decades (21 March 2018): <https://bit.ly/39BXpav>
 - As refugee crisis grows, Rohingya struggle in roadside settlements (24 September 2017):
<https://www.unhcr.org/news/latest/2017/9/59c7855b4/>
 - Over 168,000 Rohingya likely fled Myanmar since 2012 - UNHCR report (3 May 2017):
<https://www.unhcr.org/en-us/news/latest/2017/5/590990ff4/>
- United Nations Department of Political and Peacebuilding Affairs (DPPA) – Special Envoy Myanmar
<https://dppa.un.org/en/mission/special-envoy-myanmar>
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) - Myanmar
<http://www.fao.org/countryprofiles/index/en/?iso3=MMR>
- International Court of Justice (ICJ) - Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (The Gambia v. Myanmar):
<https://www.icj-cij.org/en/case/178>
 - The Court indicates provisional measures in order to preserve certain rights claimed by The Gambia for the protection of the Rohingyas in Myanmar (23 January 2020):
<https://www.icj-cij.org/files/case-related/178/178-20200123-PRE-01-00-EN.pdf>
- International Labour Organization (ILO) – Liaison Office in Myanmar
<http://www.ilo.org/yangon/lang--en/index.htm>
- International Organization for Migration (IOM) – Myanmar
<http://www.iom.int/countries/myanmar>
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) - Myanmar
<http://www.unicef.org/myanmar/>
 - Rohingya crisis: <https://www.unicef.org/emergencies/rohingya-crisis>
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) in Myanmar
<http://www.mm.undp.org/>
- United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-HABITAT) - Myanmar
<http://unhabitat.org/myanmar/>
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) - Myanmar Office
<http://www.unodc.org/southeastasiaandpacific/myanmar/index.html>
- United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) – Myanmar
<http://myanmar.unfpa.org>
 - Myanmar Humanitarian Emergency:
<https://www.unfpa.org/data/emergencies/myanmar-humanitarian-emergency>

- World Bank – Myanmar
<http://www.worldbank.org/en/country/myanmar>
- World Food Programme (WFP) – Myanmar
<http://www.wfp.org/countries/myanmar>
- World Health Organization (WHO) - Country Office for Myanmar
<http://www.who.int/countries/mmr/en/>
- United Nations Information Centre (UNIC) Yangon
<http://yangon.sites.unicnetwork.org/>

Human Rights Council

- 29th special session of the Human Rights Council on the human rights implications of the crisis in Myanmar - 12 February 2021:
<https://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/HRC/SpecialSessions/Session29/Pages/29thSpecialSession.aspx>
- 27th special session of the Human Rights Council on the human rights situation of the minority Rohingya Muslim population and other minorities in the Rakhine State of Myanmar – 5 December 2017:
<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/HRC/SpecialSessions/Session27/Pages/27thSpecialSession.aspx>
- Independent Investigative Mechanism for Myanmar (operational as of 30 August 2019):
<https://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/HRC/IIMM/Pages/Index.aspx>
<https://iimm.un.org/>
 - **A/HRC/45/60** (7 July 2020): Report of the Independent Investigative Mechanism for Myanmar: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/45/60>
 - **A/HRC/42/66** (7 August 2019): Report of the Independent Investigative Mechanism for Myanmar: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/42/66>
- Independent International Fact-Finding Mission on Myanmar (March 2017 - September 2019): <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/HRC/MyanmarFFM/Pages/Index.aspx>
 - **A/HRC/42/50** (8 August 2019): Report of the independent international fact-finding mission on Myanmar: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/42/50>
 - **A/HRC/42/CRP.5** (16 September 2019): Detailed findings of the Independent International Fact-Finding Mission on Myanmar:
https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/HRBodies/HRCouncil/FFM-Myanmar/20190916/A_HRC_42_CRP.5.pdf
 - **A/HRC/42/CRP.4** (22 August 2019): Sexual and gender-based violence in Myanmar and the gendered impact of its ethnic conflicts: https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/HRBodies/HRCouncil/FFM-Myanmar/sexualviolence/A_HRC_CRP_4.pdf
 - **A/HRC/42/CRP.3** (5 August 2019): The economic interests of the Myanmar military:
https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/HRBodies/HRCouncil/FFM-Myanmar/EconomicInterestsMyanmarMilitary/A_HRC_42_CRP_3.pdf
 - **A/HRC/39/64** (12 September 2018): Report of the Independent International Fact-Finding Mission on Myanmar: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/39/64>
Submitted pursuant to Human Rights Council decision 36/115. "The findings and recommendations of the Mission are detailed in document A/HRC/39/CRP.2" (p. 3).
 - **A/HRC/39/CRP.2** (17 September 2018): Report of the detailed findings of the Independent International Fact-Finding Mission on Myanmar:
<http://undocs.org/A/HRC/39/CRP.2>
"The information contained in this document should be read in conjunction with the report of the Independent International Fact-Finding Mission on Myanmar (A/HRC/39/64)." Annexes (p. 433-444):
1. Map of Myanmar -- 2. Letters from the Mission to the Government of the Republic of the Union of Myanmar.

Security Council Meetings on Myanmar

- **2021:** 10, 5 March, 2 February
Meeting records, press releases and resolutions:
<https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/content/meetings-2020-vtc>
<https://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2021>
 - Issuing Presidential Statement, Security Council expresses deep concern about developments in Myanmar (SC/14462, 10 March 2021):
<https://www.un.org/press/en/2021/sc14462.doc.htm>
 - Security Council Press Statement on Situation in Myanmar (SC/14430, 4 February 2021):
<https://www.un.org/press/en/2021/sc14430.doc.htm>
- **2020:** 11 September, 14 May
<https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/content/meetings-2020-vtc>
<http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2020>
- **2019:** 28 February
<http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2019>
- **2018:** 24 October, 28 August, 13 February
<http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2018>
- **2017:** 12 December, 6 November, 28 September
<http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2017>
- **2009:** 13 July
<http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2009>
- **2008:** 2 May, 18 March
<http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2008>
- **2007:** 13 November, 11 October, 5 October, 12 January
<http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2007>
- *Earlier years:* <http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/>
- *see also* Repertoire of the Practice of the Security Council - The situation in Myanmar (2004-2009): <https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/content/repertoire/asia#cat9>

Selected UN Documents

- **A/HRC/46/56** (4 March 2021): Report of the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Myanmar, Thomas H. Andrews:
https://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/HRC/RegularSessions/Session46/Documents/A_HRC_46_56.pdf
- **A/RES/75/238:** Situation of human rights of Rohingya Muslims and other minorities in Myanmar: resolution / adopted by the General Assembly on 31 December 2020:
<http://undocs.org/A/RES/75/238>
- **S/2020/1243** (17 December 2020): Children and armed conflict in Myanmar: report of the Secretary-General: <http://undocs.org/S/2020/1243>
Prepared pursuant Security Council resolution 1612 (2005) and subsequent resolutions; describes trends and patterns of grave violations against children since the 5th report (S/2018/956); covers the period from 1 Sept. 2018-30 June 2020.
- **A/75/518** (17 October 2020): Letter dated 15 October 2020 from the Permanent Representative of Myanmar to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General:
<http://undocs.org/A/75/518>
Transmits document entitled "Memorandum on Myanmar's democratic transition: challenges and way forward".
- **A/HRC/45/5** (3 September 2020): Situation of human rights of Rohingya Muslims and other minorities in Myanmar: report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/45/5>
Submitted pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 42/3.
- **A/75/295** (14 August 2020): Situation of human rights of Rohingya Muslims and other minorities in Myanmar: report of the Secretary-General: <http://undocs.org/A/75/295>
Submitted pursuant to General Assembly resolution 74/246; covers the period from 14 Aug. 2019-13 Aug. 2020.

- **A/HRC/RES/43/26**: Situation of human rights in Myanmar: resolution / adopted by the Human Rights Council on 22 June 2020: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/RES/43/26>
- **A/HRC/43/59** (29 April 2020): Report of the Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Myanmar: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/43/59>
Submitted by Special Rapporteur Yanghee Lee pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 40/29. Annexes (p. 20-29): 1. [Correspondence] -- 2. Questions for Government of Myanmar from UN Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Myanmar -- 3. Militia and drug addiction in conflict-affected areas.
- **A/RES/74/246**: Situation of human rights of Rohingya Muslims and other minorities in Myanmar : resolution / adopted by the General Assembly on 27 December 2019: <https://undocs.org/A/RES/74/246>
- **A/74/505/Rev.1** (28 October 2019): Letter dated 16 October 2019 from the Permanent Representative of Myanmar to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General: <http://undocs.org/A/74/505/Rev.1>
Transmits document entitled "Memorandum on Myanmar's democratic transition: challenges and way forward".
- **A/HRC/RES/42/3**: Situation of human rights of Rohingya Muslims and other minorities in Myanmar: resolution / adopted by the Human Rights Council on 26 September 2019: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/RES/42/3>
- **A/74/342** (30 August 2019): Situation of human rights in Myanmar: note / by the Secretary-General: <http://undocs.org/A/74/342>
Transmits report of the Special Rapporteur, Yanghee Lee, in accordance with Human Rights Council resolution 40/29.
- **A/74/311** (20 August 2019): Situation of human rights in Myanmar: report of the Secretary-General: <http://undocs.org/A/74/311>
Submitted pursuant to General Assembly resolution 73/264; covers the period from 22 Dec. 2018-13 Aug. 2019.
- **S/AC.51/2019/2** (20 August 2019): Conclusions on children and armed conflict in Myanmar : Working Group on Children and Armed Conflict: <http://undocs.org/S/AC.51/2019/2>
"Annex: Statement of the Counsellor of the Republic of the Union of Myanmar to the United Nations, Tun Lin Swai, before the Security Council Working Group on Children and Armed Conflict": p. 9-10.
- **S/2019/591** (22 July 2019): Letter dated 22 July 2019 from the Permanent Representatives of Germany, Peru and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General: <http://undocs.org/S/2019/591>
Transmits summary note of the meeting of the Security Council Informal Expert Group on Women, Peace and Security on Myanmar, held on 4 June 2019.
- **A/HRC/40/68** (2 May 2019): Report of the Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Myanmar: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/40/68>
Submitted by Special Rapporteur Yanghee Lee pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 37/32. Includes communications to/from the Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Myanmar (p. 20-25).
- **A/HRC/40/37** (11 March 2019): Situation of human rights of Rohingya in Rakhine State, Myanmar : report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/40/37>
Submitted pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution S-27/1.
- **A/73/716** (21 January 2019): Letter dated 16 January 2019 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the General Assembly: <http://undocs.org/A/73/716>
Refers to Human Rights Council resolution 39/2 and General Assembly resolution 73/264; transmits terms of reference for the Independent Investigative Mechanism for Myanmar.
- **S/2018/956** (29 October 2018): Report of the Secretary-General on children and armed conflict in Myanmar: <http://undocs.org/S/2018/956>
Prepared pursuant Security Council resolution 1612 (2005) and subsequent resolutions; covers the period from 1 July 2017-31 Aug. 2018.
- **A/73/449** (22 October 2018): Letter dated 19 October 2018 from the Permanent Representative of Myanmar to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General: <http://undocs.org/A/73/449>
Transmits document entitled "Memorandum on Myanmar's democratic transition: challenges and way forward".
- **S/2018/880** (1 October 2018): Letter dated 1 October 2018 from the Permanent Representative of China to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council: <http://undocs.org/S/2018/880>

Transmits press release on a 3-point consensus on resolving the Rakhine situation, reached at an informal meeting among China, Myanmar and Bangladesh, held on 27 Sept. 2018.

- **A/HRC/RES/39/2**: Situation of human rights of Rohingya Muslims and other minorities in Myanmar: resolution / adopted by the Human Rights Council on 27 September 2018: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/RES/39/2>
- **A/HRC/39/CRP.2** (17 September 2018): Report of the detailed findings of the Independent International Fact-Finding Mission on Myanmar: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/39/CRP.2>
- **A/HRC/39/64** (12 September 2018): Report of the Independent International Fact-Finding Mission on Myanmar: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/39/64>
- **S/2018/391** (26 April 2018): Letter dated 26 April 2018 from the President of the Security Council addressed to the Secretary-General: <http://undocs.org/S/2018/391>
Informs that members of the Security Council have decided to send a mission to Bangladesh and Myanmar from 28 Apr.-2 May 2018; includes the terms of reference of the mission.
- **A/HRC/RES/37/32**: Situation of human rights in Myanmar: resolution / adopted by the Human Rights Council on 23 March 2018: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/RES/37/32>
- **A/RES/72/248**: Situation of human rights in Myanmar: resolution / adopted by the General Assembly on 24 December 2017: <http://undocs.org/A/RES/72/248>
- **S/2017/1099** (22 December 2017): Report of the Secretary-General on children and armed conflict in Myanmar: <http://undocs.org/S/2017/1099>
Prepared pursuant Security Council resolution 1612 (2005) and subsequent resolutions; covers the period from 1 Feb. 2013-30 June 2017.
- **A/HRC/RES/S-27/1**: Situation of human rights of Rohingya Muslims and other minorities in Myanmar: resolution adopted by the Human Rights Council on 5 December 2017: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/RES/S-27/1>
- **A/HRC/DEC/36/115**: Extension of the mandate of the Independent International Fact-Finding Mission on Myanmar: decision / adopted by the Human Rights Council on 29 September 2017: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/DEC/36/115>
- **S/2017/753** (2 September 2017): Letter dated 2 September 2017 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <http://undocs.org/S/2017/753>
Expresses concern about the security, humanitarian and human rights situation in Rakhine State in Myanmar.
- **A/HRC/34/67** (14 March 2017): Report of the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Myanmar: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/34/67>
- **A/71/361** (29 August 2016): Situation of human rights in Myanmar: note / by the Secretary-General: <http://undocs.org/A/71/361>
Transmits report of the Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Myanmar, Yanghee Lee, in accordance with General Assembly resolution 70/233.
- **A/71/308** (5 August 2016): Situation of human rights in Myanmar: report of the Secretary-General: <http://undocs.org/A/71/308>
Submitted pursuant to para. 20 of General Assembly resolution 70/233; covers the period from 8 Aug. 2015-1 Aug. 2016.
- **A/HRC/32/18** (29 June 2016): Situation of human rights of Rohingya Muslims and other minorities in Myanmar: report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/32/18>
Submitted pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 29/21.
- **A/HRC/31/71** (18 March 2016): Report of the Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Myanmar: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/31/71>
Submitted by Special Rapporteur Yanghee Lee pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 28/23. Covers human rights developments in Myanmar since the Special Rapporteur's report to the Human Rights Council (A/HRC/28/72) in Mar. 2015 and to the General Assembly (A/70/412) in Oct. 2015. "Annex: Legislation in need of reform in Myanmar" p. 22-28. Annex in English only.
- **A/70/412** (6 October 2015): Situation of human rights in Myanmar: note / by the Secretary-General: <http://undocs.org/A/70/412>
Transmits report of the Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Myanmar, Yanghee Lee, in accordance with General Assembly resolution 69/248.

- **A/HRC/30/CRP.3** (29 September 2015): Oral update of the High Commissioner for Human Rights on the human rights violations and abuses against Rohingya Muslims and other minorities in Myanmar: <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/HRC/RegularSessions/Session30/Documents/A-HRC-30-CRP-3.doc>
Submitted pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 29/21. English only.
- **A/70/332** (19 August 2015): Situation of human rights in Myanmar: report of the Secretary-General: <http://undocs.org/A/70/332> and <http://undocs.org/A/70/332/Corr.1>
Submitted pursuant to para. 13 of General Assembly resolution 69/248; covers the period from 7 Aug. 2014 to 6 Aug. 2015.
- **A/HRC/28/72** (23 March 2015): Report of the Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Myanmar, Yanghee Lee: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/28/72>
Submitted pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 25/26 and General Assembly resolution 69/248. Covers human rights developments in Myanmar since the Special Rapporteur's report to the Human Rights Council (A/HRC/25/64) in Mar. 2014 and to the General Assembly (A/69/398) in Oct. 2014.
- **A/69/398** (23 September 2014): Situation of human rights in Myanmar: note / by the Secretary-General: <http://undocs.org/A/69/398>
Transmits report of the Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Myanmar, Yanghee Lee, in accordance with General Assembly resolution 68/242.
- **A/69/362** (29 August 2014): Situation of human rights in Myanmar: report of the Secretary-General: <http://undocs.org/A/69/362>
Submitted pursuant to para. 16 of General Assembly resolution 68/242; covers the period from 11 Aug. 2013 to 6 Aug. 2014.
- **A/HRC/25/64** (2 April 2014): Report of the Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Myanmar, Tomás Ojea Quintana: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/25/64>
Submitted pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 22/14 and General Assembly resolution 68/242. Covers human rights developments in Myanmar since the Special Rapporteur's report to the Human Rights Council (A/HRC/22/58) in Mar. 2013 and to the General Assembly (A/68/397) in Oct. 2013.
- **S/2013/258** (1 May 2013): Report of the Secretary-General on children and armed conflict in Myanmar: <http://undocs.org/S/2013/258>
- **A/HRC/22/58** (17 April 2013): Report of the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Myanmar, Tomás Ojea Quintana: <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/22/58> and <http://undocs.org/A/HRC/22/58/Add.1>
- **A/67/383** (25 September 2012): Situation of human rights in Myanmar: note / by the Secretary-General: <http://undocs.org/A/67/383>
Transmits report of the Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Myanmar, Tomás Ojea Quintana, in accordance with General Assembly resolution 66/230.
- **A/67/333** (24 August 2012): Situation of human rights in Myanmar: report of the Secretary-General: <http://undocs.org/A/67/333>
Submitted pursuant to para. 32 of General Assembly resolution 66/230 and covers the period from Aug. 2011 to July 2012.
- **S/2009/278** (1 June 2009): Report of the Secretary-General on children and armed conflict in Myanmar: <http://undocs.org/S/2009/278>
- **UN Member States on the Record – Myanmar:**
<https://library.un.org/unms?combine=myanmar>
This site provides access to information about membership and statements of Member States at the United Nations.

Selected Statements and Speeches by UN Officials

- Myanmar military must stop murdering and jailing protestors – Bachelet (4 March 2021): <https://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=26842>
- Secretary-General condemns use of lethal force against protestors in Myanmar (SG/SM/20606, 28 February 2021): <https://www.un.org/press/en/2021/sgsm20606.doc.htm>
- Violence, intimidation, harassment by Myanmar security personnel unacceptable, Secretary-General says, also expressing concern over restrictions on Internet (SG/SM/20581, 14 February 2021): <https://www.un.org/press/en/2021/sgsm20581.doc.htm>
- Deputy High Commissioner for Human Rights to the Special Session of the Human Rights Council on Myanmar: Seizure of Power by the Military Constitutes a Profound Setback for Myanmar (12 February 2021): <https://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=26746>

- Comment by UN High Commissioner for Human Rights Michelle Bachelet on Myanmar (1 February 2021): <https://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=26705>
- Secretary-General condemns detention of Myanmar political leaders as 'serious blow to democratic reforms', urges peaceful dialogue (SG/SM/20562, 31 January 2021): <https://www.un.org/press/en/2021/sqsm20562.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General urges all actors to respect Myanmar election outcomes (SG/SM/20561, 28 January 2021): <https://www.un.org/press/en/2021/sqsm20561.doc.htm>
- Peaceful elections key to advancing democratic reforms in Myanmar, Secretary-General says, expresses hope they pave way for safe return of refugees (6 November 2020, SG/SM/20398): <https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sqsm20398.doc.htm>
- Remarks by Under-Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs and Emergency Relief Coordinator, Mark Lowcock, At the Rohingya Pledging Conference, A Virtual Event, 22 October 2020: <https://reliefweb.int/report/bangladesh/remarks-under-secretary-general-humanitarian-affairs-and-emergency-relief>
- Renewing call for greater urgency on Rohingya crisis, Secretary-General says ultimate responsibility rests with Myanmar authorities (SG/SM/20219, 25 August 2020): <https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sqsm20219.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General deeply saddened by deadly landslide in Myanmar (SG/SM/20158, 2 July 2020): <https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sqsm20158.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General condemns deadly attack on World Health Organization vehicle in Myanmar (SG/SM/20053, 21 April 2020): <https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sqsm20053.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General welcomes International Court of Justice Order on The Gambia v. Myanmar Genocide Convention Case (SG/SM/19946, 23 January 2020): <https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sqsm19946.doc.htm>
- Update on Myanmar at the 41st Session of the Human Rights Council, Statement by UN Deputy High Commissioner for Human Rights, Kate Gilmore, 10 July 2019: <https://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=24811>
- Oral statement by Ms Yanghee Lee, Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Myanmar at the 40th session of the Human Rights Council, 11 March 2019: <https://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=24299>
- Bachelet: Returning Rohingya refugees to Myanmar would place them at serious risk of human rights violations (13 November 2018): <https://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=23865>
- Statement by UN High Commissioner for Refugees on the repatriation of Rohingya refugees to Myanmar, 11 November 2018: <https://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2018/11/5be7c4b64/>
- Statement by Assistant-Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs, and Deputy Emergency Relief Coordinator, Ursula Mueller, at High-Level Event on the Issue of the Rohingya Minority of Myanmar, 27 September 2018: <https://reliefweb.int/node/2806259>
- Secretary-General urges Myanmar authorities to review 'unacceptable' conviction, sentencing of journalists (SG/SM/19190, 3 September 2018): <https://www.un.org/press/en/2018/sqsm19190.doc.htm>
- Comment by UN High Commissioner for Human Rights Michelle Bachelet on the conviction of two Reuters journalists in Myanmar (3 September 2018): <https://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=23495>
- Secretary-General urges Myanmar to grant immediate access for United Nations, partners, says Rohingya refugees lack life-saving assistance (SG/SM/19181-SC/13470, 28 August 2018): <https://www.un.org/press/en/2018/sqsm19181.doc.htm>
- Thousands of Rohingya refugees continue to flee violence: 38th session of the Human Rights Council, Oral Update on the situation of human rights of Rohingya people, Statement by UN High Commissioner for Human Rights Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein, 4 July 2018: <https://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=23324>
- Secretary-General welcomes memorandum on creating conditions conducive to safe Rohingya Refugee returns from Bangladesh, reintegration in Rakhine State (SG/SM/19074, 6 June 2018): <https://www.un.org/press/en/2018/sqsm19074.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General expresses shock over reported comments by Myanmar Senior General, calls for unified stance against incitement to hatred (SG/SM/18957, 26 March 2018): <https://www.un.org/press/en/2018/sqsm18957.doc.htm>
- Infrastructure investment in Myanmar: Open for business? Op-ed by UN High Commissioner for Human Rights Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein (21 March 2018): <https://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=22866>
- Secretary-General urges justice for Rohingya community, in video message on Refugee Crisis Joint Response Plan (SG/SM/18939-REF/1257, 16 March 2018): <https://www.un.org/press/en/2018/sqsm18939.doc.htm>

- 13 February 2018, Security Council Briefing on the Situation in Myanmar, Assistant Secretary-General Miroslav Jenča: <https://www.un.org/undpa/en/speeches-statements/13022018/myanmar>
- Briefing on Myanmar at the United Nations Security Council by Filippo Grandi, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, 13 February 2018: <http://www.unhcr.org/admin/hcspeeches/5a830a3a4/briefing-myanmar-united-nations-security-council.html>
- Special Session of the Human Rights Council on the human rights situation of the minority Rohingya Muslim population and other minorities in the Rakhine State of Myanmar - Statement by UN High Commissioner for Human Rights Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein, 5 December 2017: <http://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=22487>
- Under-Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs and Emergency Relief Coordinator, Mr. Mark Lowcock - Remarks at the Pledging Conference for the Rohingya Refugee Crisis (23 October 2017): <https://bit.ly/36womKS>
- Statement by Adama Dieng, United Nations Special Adviser on the Prevention of Genocide and Ivan Simonovic, United Nations Special Adviser on the Responsibility to Protect, on the situation in northern Rakhine state, Myanmar (18 October 2017): <https://bit.ly/3j7pY2X>
- Under-Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs and Emergency Relief Coordinator, Mr. Mark Lowcock - Remarks at Member States briefing following his mission to Bangladesh (16 October 2017): <https://bit.ly/3j7pMAL>
- 17 October 2017, Statement on Visit of the UN Under-Secretary-General for Political Affairs to Myanmar: <http://www.un.org/undpa/en/speeches-statements/17102017/myanmar>
- Statement by Assistant Secretary-General for Human Rights, Mr. Andrew Gilmour, at the Arria Formula meeting on the situation in Myanmar, New York, 13 October 2017: <http://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=22236>
- Reality on ground demands swift action to protect people, ease suffering, Secretary-General tells Security Council Meeting on Myanmar (SG/SM/18728-SC/13013, 28 September 2017): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2017/sqsm18728.doc.htm>
- Grandi highlights needs of refugees in Bangladesh (27 September 2017): <http://www.unhcr.org/news/latest/2017/9/59cbcdf84/grandi-highlights-needs-refugees-bangladesh.html>
- South-East Asian Nations should intensify action, humanitarian relief for Myanmar, Secretary-General says, pledging support to help resolve crisis in Rakhine State (SG/SM/18721-DEV/3293-HR/5371, 23 September 2017): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2017/sqsm18721.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General voices concern over reported Myanmar security excesses, urges calm, restraint (SG/SM/18662, 1 September 2017): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2017/sqsm18662.doc.htm>
- Alarming deterioration in northern Rakhine was preventable, Zeid says, urging restraint (29 August 2017): <http://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=22004>
- Secretary-General, deeply concerned by reported killings in Myanmar, reiterates need to address root causes of violence (SG/SM/18654, 28 August 2017): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2017/sqsm18654.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General condemns attacks against security forces in Myanmar (SG/SM/18651, 25 August 2017): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2017/sqsm18651.doc.htm>
- Statement by Adama Dieng, United Nations Special Adviser on the Prevention of Genocide following OHCHR's report on the situation in northern Rakhine State, Myanmar (New York, 6 February 2017): <https://bit.ly/3tqvmd0>
- "Callous" approach to northern Rakhine may have grave repercussions – Zeid (16 December 2016): <http://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=21042>
- All stakeholders in Myanmar must show flexibility, mutual accommodation in nation-building efforts, Secretary-General tells partnership group (SG/SM/18140, 23 September 2016): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2016/sqsm18140.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General, at Myanmar Conference, urges all parties to pave way for unified negotiation track to cement inclusive future (SG/SM/18013, 31 August 2016): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2016/sqsm18013.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General cites escalating tensions, humanitarian access issues, in remarks to meeting of Partnership Group on Myanmar (SG/SM/17902, 1 July 2016): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2016/sqsm17902.doc.htm>
- Congratulating Myanmar's President for taking office, Secretary-General says peaceful transfer of power marks significant historical moment (SG/SM/17638, 30 March 2016): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2016/sqsm17638.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General congratulates President U Htin Kyaw on his election by Myanmar Parliament (SG/SM/17598, 16 March 2016): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2016/sqsm17598.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General commends Myanmar for historic 8 November Elections, leaders' landmark performance, people's dignified acceptance of verdict (SG/SM/17322, 12 November 2015): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sqsm17322.doc.htm>

- Secretary-General, deeply concerned by hate speech, violence in Myanmar, urges all concerned to shun intimidation by extreme elements ahead of elections (SG/SM/17287, 1 November 2015): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sqsm17287.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General welcomes signing of ceasefire agreement between Myanmar, ethnic armed organizations (SG/SM/17230, 15 October 2015): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sqsm17230.doc.htm>
- Addressing Myanmar Partnership Group, Secretary-General urges all parties to promote coexistence, inclusive elections, respect for human rights (SG/SM/17149, 29 September 2015): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sqsm17149.doc.htm>
- Lauding Myanmar's exemplary resolve towards achieving peace and stability, Secretary-General says much more hard work lies ahead (SG/SM/16699, 24 April 2015): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sqsm16699.doc.htm>
- Myanmar "needs urgently to get back on track" – Zeid (25 February 2015): <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=15610>
- Comment by UN High Commissioner for Human Rights Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein on the abuse of the Special Rapporteur on human rights in Myanmar, Yanghee Lee (21 January 2015): <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=15501>
- Myanmar – a fork in the road / Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein, UN High Commissioner for Human Rights (11 December 2014): <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=15281>
- Secretary-General, at Partnership Group on Myanmar Meeting, says parliament's role crucial as country takes measures on national reconciliation (SG/SM/16218, 26 September 2014): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2014/sqsm16218.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General, addressing Partnership Group on Myanmar, says country engaged in 'defining phase' of its history (SG/SM/15799, 25 April 2014): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2014/sqsm15799.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General, at 'Group of Friends' Meeting, hails Myanmar's political reforms, encourages better ties between authorities, armed groups (SG/SM/15343, 26 September 2013): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2013/sqsm15343.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General welcomes release of political prisoners in Myanmar (SG/SM/15181, 23 July 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sqsm15181.doc.htm>
- Despite gains in Myanmar, Secretary-General tells Group of Friends, dangerous polarization, if not addressed, could provoke upheaval, undermine reform (SG/SM/15165, 10 July 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sqsm15165.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General Hails Agreement between Myanmar Government, Kachin Independence Group as Significant Achievement towards National Reconciliation (SG/SM/15066, 31 May 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sqsm15066.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General welcomes agreement by parties in Myanmar to work towards lasting ceasefire (SG/SM/14867, 14 March 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sqsm14867.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General, welcoming accord on de-escalating conflict in Myanmar's Kachin State, urges continuing efforts for genuine peace (SG/SM/14799, 7 February 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sqsm14799.doc.htm>
- Welcoming Myanmar Ceasefire, Secretary-General Urges Sustained Peace Effort (SG/SM/14773, 21 January 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sqsm14773.doc.htm>
- Interview with Vijay Nambiar, Secretary-General's Special Adviser on Myanmar (3 January 2013): <http://www.un.org/apps/news/newsmakers.asp?NewsID=74>
- Taking 'serious note' of reported air strikes in Myanmar, Secretary-General urges end to actions that could endanger civilians, intensify conflict (SG/SM/14750, 2 January 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2013/sqsm14750.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General outlines letter received from President of Myanmar pledging to deal with perpetrators of 'senseless violence' (SG/SM/14648, 16 November 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sqsm14648.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General urges swift action by Myanmar Government to stop vigilante attacks in Northern Rakhine (SG/SM/14605, 25 October 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sqsm14605.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General welcomes new commission to probe causes of recent violence in Myanmar, condition of Muslim communities (SG/SM/14472, 17 August 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sqsm14472.doc.htm>
- Introduction of Global Compact in Myanmar 'Milestone', says Secretary-General, describing country as 'well placed to leap-frog up development ladder' (SG/SM/14267-ECO/209, 1 May 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sqsm14267.doc.htm>

- United Nations, Myanmar sign agreement for census-taking to help country's people reap dividends of important exercise (SG/SM/14262, 30 April 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sqsm14262.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General, in address, says Myanmar's dramatic changes have inspired world; UN ready, as partner, to help country build new, better future for all its people (SG/SM/14263, 30 April 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sqsm14263.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General congratulates people, government of Myanmar on holding peaceful, orderly parliamentary by-elections (SG/SM/14207, 2 April 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sqsm14207.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General welcomes Myanmar's release of political prisoners, notes preliminary peace accord with armed ethnic group (SG/SM/14057, 13 January 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sqsm14057.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General welcomes release of political prisoners in Myanmar (SG/SM/13876, 13 October 2011): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sqsm13876.doc.htm>
- Real Opportunities for progress exist in Myanmar, but government must step up reform efforts to bring about inclusive transition, says Secretary-General (SG/SM/13849, 27 September 2011): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sqsm13849.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General 'encouraged' by 19 August Meeting in Myanmar between President U Thein Sein, Daw Aung San Suu Kyi (SG/SM/13752, 22 August 2011): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sqsm13752.doc.htm>
- Welcoming Aung San Suu Kyi's meeting with Myanmar Government Minister, Secretary-General encourages further contacts, dialogue (SG/SM/13720, 25 July 2011): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sqsm13720.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General, in meeting with Group of Friends on Myanmar, reiterates United Nations desire to help address country's long-standing problems (SG/SM/13627, 8 June 2011): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sqsm13627.doc.htm>
- Noting announced transfer of power in Myanmar to new government, Secretary-General says it must be start of genuine departure from years of direct military rule (SG/SM/13486, 30 March 2011): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sqsm13486.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General notes Myanmar Parliament's Election of new President (SG/SM/13389, 4 February 2011): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sqsm13389.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General conveys personal greetings in telephone call with Myanmar's newly released Daw Aung San Suu Kyi (SG/SM/13254, 18 November 2010): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2010/sqsm13254.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General welcomes Daw Aung San Suu Kyi's freedom while regretting her exclusion from Myanmar Elections, urging further releases (SG/SM/13246, 15 November 2010): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2010/sqsm13246.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General says Myanmar authorities need to demonstrate credibility of elections, urges immediate release of remaining political prisoners (SG/SM/13238, 8 November 2010): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2010/sqsm13238.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General notes announcement Elections to be held in Myanmar 7 November, strongly urges release of all remaining political prisoners without delay (SG/SM/13058, 13 August 2010): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2010/sqsm13058.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General calls for all-inclusive political process in Myanmar (SG/SM/12783, 10 March 2010): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2010/sqsm12783.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General welcomes release of political prisoner in Myanmar (SG/SM/12746, 16 February 2010): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2010/sqsm12746.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General reiterates expectations in meeting with Myanmar Prime Minister (SG/SM/12501, 28 September 2009): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2009/sqsm12501.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General, in statement to media following meeting on Myanmar, calls for prisoners' release, reconciliation, human rights (SG/SM/12483, 23 September 2009): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2009/sqsm12483.doc.htm>
- Statement by the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights on Aung San Suu Kyi's sentence (12 August 2009): <http://newsarchive.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=32>
- Myanmar trip important, says Secretary-General, not for what he brought back, but for what he left behind; now up to leaders to act in interest of country (SG/SM/12362-SC/9705, 13 July 2009): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2009/sqsm12362.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General, quoting predecessor U Thant, says Myanmar government has missed 'unique opportunity' to match country's early commitment to human rights (SG/SM/12351, 6 July 2009): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2009/sqsm12351.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General "Off-the-Cuff" remarks - Bangkok, Thailand, 4 July 2009 - Press encounter following departure from Myanmar: <http://www.un.org/sg/offthecuff/index.asp?nid=1306>

- Secretary-General gravely concerned over criminal charges against Aung San Suu Kyi (SG/SM/12244, 14 May 2009): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2009/sqsm12244.doc.htm>

Further Information

- UN News Centre Photo Story - Rakhine crisis: http://www.un.org/apps/news/photostories_detail.asp?PsID=130
- Rohingya refugee crisis explained in 90 seconds (UNOCHA Video): <https://twitter.com/UNOCHA/status/913134764466503680>
- Myanmar Special Envoy Calls for Accountability and Inclusive Dialogue to Foster National Reconciliation (DPA Politically Speaking, 25 October 2018): <https://dppa-ps.atavist.com/myanmar-special-envoy-calls-for-accountability-and-inclusive-dialogue-to-foster-national-reconciliation>
- "We have to help generate and create a shared vision around the future of Rakhine State": Interview with Dr. Emma Leslie, Executive Director of the Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (DPA Politically Speaking, September 14, 2018): <https://dppa-ps.atavist.com/we-have-to-help-generate-and-create-a-shared-vision-around-the-future-of-rakhine-state>

Non-UN Sources

- The Humanitarian (formerly "IRIN News") - Myanmar <http://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/asia/myanmar>
- Security Council Report – Myanmar <https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/myanmar/>