Sudan/Darfur

UN Entities

  UNAMID completed its mandate on 31 December 2020.
  The mandate of the mission ended on 9 July 2011.
- Security Council Committee established pursuant to resolution 1591 (2005) concerning the Sudan: https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/sanctions/1591
- United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UNOCHA) – Sudan: http://www.unocha.org/sudan/
  - ReliefWeb: Sudan (the): http://reliefweb.int/country/sdn
- Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict – Sudan: http://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/countries/sudan/
- Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Sexual Violence in Conflict (SRSG-SVC) - Sudan (Darfur): http://www.un.org/sexualviolenceinconflict/countries/sudan-darfur/
  - International Commission of Inquiry on Darfur: http://www2.ohchr.org/english/darfur.html
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)
  - Disasters & Conflicts – Republic of Sudan: https://www.unenvironment.org/explore-topics/disasters-conflicts/where-we-work/sudan
- World Food Programme (WFP) - Sudan: http://www.wfp.org/countries/sudan
- World Health Organization (WHO) - Sudan: http://www.who.int/countries/sdn/en/
- International Criminal Court: Situation in Darfur, Sudan https://www.icc-cpi.int/darfur
Security Council Meetings on Sudan

- **2021**: 15, 14 September, 2 August, 27 July, 21, 14, 9, 3 June, 11 May, 26 April, 12 March, 11 February
  - Meeting records, press releases and resolutions:
    https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/content/meetings-2020-vtc
    http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2021
- **2020**: 22, 10 December, 12 November, 22 October, 25 September, 10, 9, 4 June, 29, 14 May, 28, 24 April, 30 April, 12, 4 March, 11 February
  https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/content/meetings-2020-vtc
- **2019**: 18, 17, 12 December, 14 November, 31, 24, 17, 15, 8, 3 October, 18 September, 26 August, 27, 26, 19, 14 June, 14 May, 30, 17, 12 April, 26 March, 25, 7 February, 17 January
- **2018**: 14, 11 December, 15 November, 22, 3 October, 20 September, 13 July, 29, 20, 14, 11 June, 15, 10 May, 23, 13 April, 14 March, 8 February, 31 January
  http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2018
- **2017**: 12, 7 December, 15 November, 26 October, 14 September, 29, 14, 8 June, 15 May, 4 April, 8 February, 12 January
  http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2017
- **2016**: 23, 19, 16, 15, 13 December, 17, 15 November, 4 October, 12 August, 13 July, 29, 14, 9 June, 6 April, 10 February, 25 January
- **2015**: 15, 2 December, 28, 9 October, 28, 25 August, 14 July, 29, 10 June, 28, 14, 5 May, 24, 17, 3 March, 26, 24, 12 February
- **2014**: 15, 12, 4 December, 25, 24, 11 November, 22 October, 27, 8, 7, 6 August, 17 June, 27, 12, 2 May, 24, 3 April, 18 March, 13 February, 23 January
- **2013**: 24, 11 December, 25, 18 November, 23 October, 23 August, 30, 24, 11, 8 July, 5 June, 29 May, 29 April, 21 March, 14 February, 24 January
- **2012**: 24 October, 31 August, 31, 24, 5 July, 29, 5 June, 17, 2 May, 26, 12 April, 6 March, 17 February, 11 January
- **2011**: 22, 15, 14, 8 December, 15, 11 November, 25, 6 October, 29, 27, 22, 13, 11 and 8 July, 27, 20, 8, 3 June, 31 May, 27, 20, 14 April, 21 March, 9 February, 26, 18 January
  Earlier years: http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/

Peace Agreements & selected UN Documents

- **Doha Document for Peace in Darfur (DDPD)**: http://undocs.org/S/2011/449
  https://unamid.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/ddpd_english.pdf
- **Comprehensive Peace Agreement**: http://undocs.org/S/2005/78
  https://unmis.unmissions.org/comprehensive-peace-agreement
- **Reports of the Secretary-General**:
  - UNAMID: https://unamid.unmissions.org/sg-reports
  - UNISFA: https://unisfa.unmissions.org/un-documents-unisfa
  - UNMIS: https://unmis.unmissions.org/reports-secretary-general
• Periodic reports of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on the human rights situation in the Sudan:  
http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Countries/AfricaRegion/Pages/SDPeriodicReports.aspx

• UN Member States on the Record – Sudan:  
https://library.un.org/unms?combine=sudan
UN Member States on the Record provides access to information about membership and statements of Member States at the UN.

Selected Statements, Speeches and Op-eds by UN Officials

• Secretary-General Strongly Condemns 'Ongoing' Coup d'État in Sudan, Calling Unlawful Detention of Prime Minister, Government Officials Unacceptable (SG/SM/20990, 25 October 2021):  

• Statement by UN High Commissioner for Human Rights Michelle Bachelet on the coup d'état in Sudan (25 October 2021):  


• Condemning Attempted Coup d’État in Sudan, Secretary-General Calls for Continuing Commitment to Transition, Realization of People's Aspirations (SG/SM/20920, 21 September 2021):  

• Secretary-General Welcomes Talks between Sudan, al Hilu Group, Calling for Goodwill and Commitment to Peace (SG/SM/20745, 26 May 2021):  

• Secretary-General Calls on Donors, Business to Make 'Bold' Investments in Sudan’s Future as Country Undergoes Historic Political, Economic Transition (SG/SM/20728, 17 May 2021):  

• Secretary-General Condemns Looting of Saraf Umrah Site Handed Over to Sudan after African Union-United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur Mandate Ended (SG/SM/20597, 23 February 2021):  

• Secretary-General Expresses Concern over Rising Violence in Sudan's West Darfur (SG/SM/20538, 17 January 2021):  

• Sudan Is at a Critical Juncture, Under-Secretary-General DiCarlo Says (8 December 2021):  

• Noting Agreement between Israel, Sudan, Secretary-General Expresses Hope That Accord Advances Peace, Economic Growth in Africa, Middle East (SG/SM/20361, 24 October 2020):  

• Special Envoy commends the continued strengthening of the relationship between Sudan and South Sudan - Briefing to the Security Council on Resolution 2046, Special Envoy for the Horn of Africa Parfait Onanga-Anyanga (22 October 2020):  

• Rekindling the Spirit of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights: The Hernan Santa Cruz Inaugural Dialogue on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, focusing on Strengthening Social Protection in Sudan, Statement by Michelle Bachelet, UN High Commissioner for Human Rights - Khartoum University, 20 October 2020:  


• DiCarlo reiterates full UN support for Sudan’s transition (25 September 2020):  

• Secretary-General Welcomes Joint Agreement on Principles as ‘Positive Step’ Following Signing of New Sudan Peace Accord Earlier This Week (SG/SM/20232, 4 September 2020):  

• Secretary-General Welcomes Peace Agreement in Sudan, Marking Start of New Era (SG/SM/20224, 31 August 2020):  

• Commending Sudan for responding to increase in violent attacks against civilians, Secretary-General calls for investigation (SG/SM/20191, 29 July 2020):  
- 4 -

- Pandemic will likely have negative effect on peace processes in Sudan and South Sudan, says Special Envoy Parfait Onanga-Anyanga (28 April 2020): https://dppa.un.org/en/pandemic-will-likely-have-negative-effect-peace-processes-sudan-and-south-sudan-says-special-envoy
- Assistant Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs and Deputy Emergency Relief Coordinator, Ms. Ursula Mueller: Statement to the Security Council on Darfur Sudan, 17 April 2019: https://reliefweb.int/node/3088133
- 5 -


• Mourning three peacekeepers killed in UNAMID Convoy attack, Secretary-General calls on Sudanese government to bring perpetrators to justice (SG/SM/15392-AFR/2721-PKO/376, 13 October 2013): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sgsm15392.doc.htm


• Deputy Secretary-General, at Sudan-South Sudan Consultative Forum, reiterates offering peace between, stability within, both nations (DSG/SM/709-PKO/2706, 27 September 2013): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/dsgsm709.doc.htm

• Secretary-General, in Message, commends African Union High-level Implementation Panel for leading post-secession negotiations between Sudan, South Sudan (SG/SM/15313-AFR/2700, 23 September 2013): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sgsm15313.doc.htm

• As deadly ambush kills 7 peacekeepers in Darfur, outraged Secretary-General condemns third such ‘heinous’ attack in 3 weeks (SG/SM/15167-AFR/2661-PKO/364, 13 July 2013): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sgsm15167.doc.htm

• Secretary-General condemns killing of peacekeeper in Sudan, urges all parties to stop hostilities, resume ceasefire negotiations (SG/SM/15110-AFR/2646-PKO/356, 14 June 2013): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sgsm15110.doc.htm

• Secretary-General strongly condemns deadly attacks in disputed Abyei, proof of need for Sudan, South Sudan to resolve area’s final status (SG/SM/15003-AFR/2611, 6 May 2013): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sgsm15003.doc.htm

• Secretary-General welcomes further positive conclusions reached at Addis Ababa Meeting by Sudan, South Sudan on implementation of September 2012 Agreements (SG/SM/14979-AFR/2603, 24 April 2013): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sgsm14979.doc.htm

• Secretary-General congratulates Sudanese Prime Minister on signing the ‘Agreement on Comprehensive Peace in Abyei’,ark and South Sudan Presidents, urges differences be resolved for final settlement of Abyei (SG/SM/14939-AFR/2592, 12 April 2013): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sgsm14939.doc.htm

• Secretary-General hails establishment of Sudan-South Sudan Joint Border Mechanisms (SG/SM/14857-AFR/2577, 8 March 2013): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sgsm14857.doc.htm

• Secretary-General welcomes Summit between Presidents of Sudan, South Sudan (SG/SM/14752-AFR/2500, 3 January 2013): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sgsm14752.doc.htm

• Secretary-General congratulates Parliaments of Sudan, South Sudan for ratifying cooperation agreements (SG/SM/14592-AFR/2466, 17 October 2012): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14592.doc.htm


• Secretary-General, in consultative forum, urges Sudan, South Sudan to finalize agreements on outstanding issues, lead constitutional review with vision (SG/SM/14551-AFR/2454, 27 September 2012): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14551.doc.htm

• Secretary-General commends Sudan, South Sudan for signing vital agreements, calls on them to resolve ‘disputed and claimed areas’, final status of Abyei (SG/SM/14547-AFR/2452, 27 September 2012): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14547.doc.htm


• Welcoming deal between Sudan, South Sudan, Secretary-General urges them to muster political will for resolution of all outstanding issues (SG/SM/14446-AFR/2426, 6 August 2012): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14446.doc.htm

• Secretary-General condemns aerial bombardment on Sudan by Sudanese Armed Forces (SG/SM/14248-AFR/2380, 23 April 2012): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14248.doc.htm


• Reiterating deep concern over continued hostilities, Secretary-General urges Sudan, South Sudan to end fighting immediately (SG/SM/14236-AFR/2377, 16 April 2012): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14236.doc.htm
• Alarmed at escalation of fighting, Secretary-General calls on Sudan, South Sudan to immediately cease hostilities, respect each other’s territorial integrity (SG/SM/14224-AFR/2372, 11 April 2012): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14224.doc.htm


• Concerned over continued border fighting, Secretary-General calls on Sudan, South Sudan Presidents to meet, ensure ‘quick and fruitful outcome’ of talks (SG/SM/14208-AFR/2364, 2 April 2012): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14208.doc.htm

• Amid clashes in Sudanese border region, Secretary-General calls on governments of Sudan, South Sudan to implement security, border agreements (SG/SM/14193-AFR/2361, 26 March 2012): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14193.doc.htm

• Secretary-General commends Sudan, South Sudan for post-independence progress; Agreement on status of nationals, common boundary important step forward (SG/SM/14156-AFR/2353, 15 March 2012): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14156.doc.htm

• Secretary-General welcomes Memorandum of Understanding on Non-Aggression and Cooperation between Sudan, South Sudan (SG/SM/14104-AFR/2335, 13 February 2012): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14104.doc.htm

• Secretary-General Expresses Concern over Lack of Progress in Sudan–South Sudan Negotiations on Outstanding Post-Independence Issues (SG/SM/14100-AFR/2334, 10 February 2012): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14100.doc.htm

• Secretary-General Deeply Concerned by Continuing Tensions along Border between Sudan, South Sudan; Urges Parties to Use Current Negotiations to Defuse Crisis (SG/SM/14073-AFR/2322, 20 January 2012): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14073.doc.htm

• Secretary-General Deeply Concerned at Escalating Rhetoric between Governments of Sudan, South Sudan, Calls for Restraint in Managing Border Tensions (SG/SM/13945-AFR/2285, 14 November 2011): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sgsm13945.doc.htm

• Secretary-General Hails Sudan, South Sudan on Abyei Joint Oversight Committee (SG/SM/13784-AFR/2243, 12 September 2011): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sgsm13784.doc.htm


• Secretary-General disappointed that Sudan parties have no agreement yet on cessation of hostilities in Southern Kordofan (SG/SM/13690-AFR/2205, 6 July 2011): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sgsm13690.doc.htm


• Secretary-General, welcoming agreement in Abyei, Sudan, calls on parties to fully abide by provisions to demilitarize area (SG/SM/13653-AFR/2196, 20 June 2011): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sgsm13653.doc.htm


• Alarmed by deteriorating security situation in Sudan’s Southern Kordofan State, Secretary-General calls on all concerned to cease hostilities (SG/SM/13636-AFR/2192, 13 June 2011): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sgsm13636.doc.htm

• North, South must coexist, Secretary-General stresses as he urges comprehensive, inclusive peace at High-level Meeting on Sudan (SG/SM/13144-AFR/2042, 24 September 2010): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2010/sqsm13144.doc.htm
• Secretary-General's Press Encounters: https://www.un.org/sg/en/content/sg/press-encounters

Further Information

• UN News Focus - Sudan & South Sudan: https://news.un.org/en/focus/sudan-south-sudan
• UNRIC Library Backgrounder - South Sudan: https://unric.org/en/unric-library-backgrounder-south-sudan/

Non-UN Sources

• The New Humanitarian (formerly "IRIN News") - Sudan: https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/africa/east-africa/sudan
• Security Council Report
  o Sudan (Darfur): http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/sudan-darfur/
  o Sudan/South Sudan: http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/sudansouth-sudan/