



# Sudan/Darfur

## UN Entities

- African Union/United Nations Hybrid operation in Darfur (UNAMID): <https://peacekeeping.un.org/en/mission/unamid>; <http://unamid.unmissions.org>
- United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA): <https://peacekeeping.un.org/en/mission/unisfa>; <http://unisfa.unmissions.org>
- United Nations Mission in Sudan (UNMIS): <https://peacekeeping.un.org/sites/default/files/past/unmis/index.shtml>, <http://unmis.unmissions.org>  
*The mandate of the mission ended on 9 July 2011.*
- Security Council Committee established pursuant to resolution 1591 (2005) concerning the Sudan: <https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/sanctions/1591>
- United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UNOCHA) – Sudan: <http://www.unocha.org/sudan/>
  - ReliefWeb: Sudan (the): <http://reliefweb.int/country/sdn>
- Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict – Sudan: <http://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/countries/sudan/>
- Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Sexual Violence in Conflict (SRSG-SVC) - Sudan (Darfur): <http://www.un.org/sexualviolenceinconflict/countries/sudan-darfur/>
- Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights - Sudan: <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/countries/AfricaRegion/Pages/SDIndex.aspx>
  - Independent Expert on the situation of human rights in Sudan: <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/SP/CountriesMandates/SD/Pages/IESudan.aspx>
  - The Human Rights Situation of Internally Displaced Persons in Darfur, 2014 – 2016: [http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/SD/UNAMID\\_OHCHR\\_situation\\_Darfur2017.docx](http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/SD/UNAMID_OHCHR_situation_Darfur2017.docx)
  - International Commission of Inquiry on Darfur: <http://www2.ohchr.org/english/darfur.htm>
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) in Sudan: <http://www.sd.undp.org>
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) – Sudan: <http://www.unhcr.org/sudan.html>
- United Nations Children’s Fund (UNICEF) - Sudan: <http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/sudan.html>
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)
  - Disasters & Conflicts – Republic of Sudan: <http://web.unep.org/disastersandconflicts/where-we-work/republic-sudan>  
<https://www.unenvironment.org/explore-topics/disasters-conflicts/where-we-work/sudan>
- World Food Programme (WFP) - Sudan: <http://www.wfp.org/countries/sudan>
- World Health Organization (WHO) - Sudan: <http://www.who.int/countries/sdn/en/>
- International Criminal Court: Situation in Darfur, Sudan <https://www.icc-cpi.int/darfur>

## Security Council Meetings on Sudan

- **2018:** 14, 11 December, 15 November, 22, 11 October, 3 October, 20 September, 13 July, 29, 20, 14, 11 June, 15, 10 May, 23, 13 April, 14 March, 8 February, 31 January  
*Meeting records, press releases and resolutions:*  
<http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2018>

- **2017:** 12, 7 December, 15 November, 26 October, 14 September, 29, 14, 8 June, 15 May, 4 April, 8 February, 12 January  
<http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2017>
- **2016:** 23, 19, 16, 15, 13 December, 17, 15 November, 4 October, 12 August, 13 July, 29, 14, 9 June, 6 April, 10 February, 25 January  
<http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2016>
- **2015:** 15, 2 December, 28, 9 October, 28, 25 August, 14 July, 29, 10 June, 28, 14, 5 May, 24, 17, 3 March, 26, 24, 12 February  
<http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2015>
- **2014:** 15, 12, 4 December, 25, 24, 11 November, 22 October, 27, 8, 7, 6 August, 17 June, 27, 12, 2 May, 24, 3 April, 18 March, 13 February, 23 January  
<http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2014>
- **2013:** 24, 11 December, 25, 18 November, 23 October, 23 August, 30, 24, 11, 8 July, 5 June, 29 May, 29 April, 21 March, 14 February, 24 January  
<http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2013>
- **2012:** 24 October, 31 August, 31, 24, 5 July, 29, 5 June, 17, 2 May, 26, 12 April, 6 March, 17 February, 11 January  
<http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2012>
- **2011:** 22, 15, 14, 8 December, 15, 11 November, 25, 6 October, 29, 27, 22, 13, 11 and 8 July, 27, 20, 8, 3 June, 31 May, 27, 20, 14 April, 21 March, 9 February, 26, 18 January  
<http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2011>
- *Earlier years:* <http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/>
- *see also* Repertoire of the Practice of the Security Council - The situation in Somalia (1989-2015): <https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/content/repertoire/africa#cat29>

## Peace Agreements & selected UN Documents

- Doha Document for Peace in Darfur (DDPD): <http://undocs.org/S/2011/449>  
[https://unamid.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/ddpd\\_english.pdf](https://unamid.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/ddpd_english.pdf)
- Darfur Peace Agreement: <http://www.un.org/zh/focus/southernsudan/pdf/dpa.pdf>
- Comprehensive Peace Agreement: <http://undocs.org/S/2005/78>  
<https://unmis.unmissions.org/comprehensive-peace-agreement>
- Reports of the Secretary-General:
  - UNAMID: <https://unamid.unmissions.org/sg-reports>,
  - UNISFA: <https://unisfa.unmissions.org/un-documents-unisfa>
  - UNMIS: <https://unmis.unmissions.org/reports-secretary-general>
- Periodic reports of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on the human rights situation in the Sudan:  
<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Countries/AfricaRegion/Pages/SDPeriodicReports.aspx>
- **UN Member States on the Record – Sudan:**  
<http://www.un.org/depts/dhl/unms/sudan.shtml>  
key documents related to its membership in the UN; statements made before the principal organs; draft resolutions sponsored; periodic reports submitted on Human Rights conventions, etc.

## Selected Statements, Speeches and Op-eds by UN Officials

- Reports of excessive force against Sudan protests deeply worrying – Bachelet (17 January 2019):  
<https://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=24080>
- Secretary-General appeals for calm, restraint amid violence in Sudan (SG/SM/19421, 28 December 2018): <https://www.un.org/press/en/2018/sgsm19421.doc.htm>

- Supporting Darfur transition towards sustainable development offers 'best chance' to build peace, Deputy Secretary-General says, proposing New Friends Group (DSG/SM/1228-DEV/3361, 28 September 2018): <https://www.un.org/press/en/2018/dsgsm1228.doc.htm>
- Interview: Development is the long-term solution to Sudan's humanitarian crises, outlines top UN relief official (13 June 2018): <https://news.un.org/en/interview/2018/06/1012082>
- Secretary-General urges parties in Sudan, South Sudan to resume Peace Talks (SG/SM/17989-AFR/3432, 17 August 2016): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2016/sqsm17989.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General welcomes signing of Roadmap Agreement by Sudanese opposition (SG/SM/17971-AFR/3426, 9 August 2016): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2016/sqsm17971.doc.htm>
- Reiterating call for continued dialogue, Secretary-General welcomes Sudan's cessation of hostilities declaration in Blue Nile, South Kordofan States (SG/SM/17874-AFR/3400, 22 June 2016): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2016/sqsm17874.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General welcomes Sudan government's signing of proposed road map agreement, urges other parties to do so, as well (SG/SM/17633-AFR/3352, 28 March 2016): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2016/sqsm17633.doc.htm>
- Condemning Attack in Abyei, Secretary-General urges Sudan, South Sudan Governments to resume 'without delay' implementation of administration, security agreement (SG/SM/17365-AFR/3275-PKO/542, 27 November 2015): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sqsm17365.doc.htm>
- Condemning deadly attack on Darfur Peacekeepers, Secretary-General urges authorities to investigate, swiftly bring perpetrators to justice (SG/SM/17130-AFR/3217-PKO/521, 27 September 2015): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sqsm17130.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General, in Message to Meeting on Darfur Peace Process, urges all parties to work towards stability and prosperity (SG/SM/17053-AFR/3207, 8 September 2015): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sqsm17053.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General 'deeply gratified' by release of United Nations Contractors in Darfur (SG/SM/16826-AFR/3154-PKO/494, 6 June 2015): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sqsm16826.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General expresses deep concern over attacks on Darfur Peacekeepers, Sudan Government's 'limited cooperation' (SG/SM/16706-AFR/3124-PKO/480, 27 April 2015): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sqsm16706.doc.htm>
- Following failure to hold pre-dialogue meeting on Sudan, Secretary-General stresses talks as vital towards addressing root causes of crises (SG/SM/16644-AFR/3105, 4 April 2015): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sqsm16644.doc.htm>
- Deeply concerned about deteriorating security in Darfur, Secretary-General urges government, armed movements to resume dialogue towards political settlement (SG/SM/16497-AFR/3063, 29 January 2015): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sqsm16497.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General, condemning expulsion of United Nations officials from Sudan, calls on government to 'immediately' reverse decision (SG/SM/16439-AFR/3045, 25 December 2014): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2014/sqsm16439.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General urges Sudanese Government to grant 'unfettered' access for peace mission to investigate mass rape allegations (SG/SM/16342-AFR/3018-PKO/452, 17 November 2014): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2014/sqsm16342.doc.htm>
- Deeply troubled by review of Hybrid Peacekeeping Operation in Darfur, Secretary-General urges transparency, timely reporting (SG/SM/16292-AFR/2999-PKO/450, 29 October 2014): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2014/sqsm16292.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General condemns deadly attack on Darfur Peacekeepers (SG/SM/16261-AFR/2992-PKO/448, 16 October 2014): <http://www.un.org/press/en/2014/sqsm16261.doc.htm>
- Welcoming agreement to hold national dialogue in Sudan, Secretary-General urges end to hostilities, political freedoms, detainees' release (SG/SM/16125-AFR/296, 5 September 2014): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2014/sqsm16125.doc.htm>
- Determined to improve performance of African Union-UN Operation in Darfur, Secretary-General instructs secretariat to review recent allegations (SG/SM/15997-AFR/2927-PKO/416, 2 July 2014): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2014/sqsm15997.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General condemns killing of Rwandan Peacekeeper in North Darfur (SG/SM/15878-AFR/2899-PKO/404, 24 May 2014): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2014/sqsm15878.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General, concerned about escalating violence in Darfur, urges all parties to cease hostilities, ensure protection of civilians (SG/SM/15700-AFR/2835, 10 March 2014): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2014/sqsm15700.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General appalled at deadly attack on peacekeepers in Darfur (SG/SM/15566-AFR/2784-PKO/390, 29 December 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sqsm15566.doc.htm>

- 'Deeply disturbed' by attack on Darfur Convoy, Secretary-General strongly condemns killing of African Union-United Nations Peacekeeper (SG/SM/15493-AFR/2753-PKO/384, 24 November 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sqsm15493.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General welcomes Sudan-South Sudan Summit, reiterating call for urgent resumption of talks to resolve final status of Abyei (SG/SM/15412-AFR/2726, 22 October 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sqsm15412.doc.htm>
- Mourning three peacekeepers killed in UNAMID Convoy attack, Secretary-General calls on Sudanese government to bring perpetrators to justice (SG/SM/15392-AFR/2721-PKO/376, 13 October 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sqsm15392.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General saddened by death of peacekeeper following 13 July attack on African Union-United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur (SG/SM/15363-AFR/2712-PKO/373, 1 October 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sqsm15363.doc.htm>
- Deputy Secretary-General, at Sudan-South Sudan Consultative Forum, reiterates offering peace between, stability within, both nations (DSG/SM/709-AFR/2706, 27 September 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/dsgsm709.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General, in Message, commends African Union High-level Implementation Panel for leading post-secession negotiations between Sudan, South Sudan (SG/SM/15313-AFR/2700, 23 September 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sqsm15313.doc.htm>
- As deadly ambush kills 7 peacekeepers in Darfur, outraged Secretary-General condemns third such 'heinous' attack in 3 weeks (SG/SM/15167-AFR/2661-PKO/364, 13 July 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sqsm15167.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General condemns killing of peacekeeper in Sudan, urges all parties to stop hostilities, resume ceasefire negotiations (SG/SM/15110-AFR/2646-PKO/356, 14 June 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sqsm15110.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General strongly condemns deadly attacks in disputed Abyei, proof of need for Sudan, South Sudan to resolve area's final status (SG/SM/15003-AFR/2611, 6 May 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2013/sqsm15003.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General welcomes further positive conclusions reached at Addis Ababa Meeting by Sudan, South Sudan on implementation of September 2012 Agreements (SG/SM/14979-AFR/2603, 24 April 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2013/sqsm14979.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General commends Juba Meeting between Sudan and South Sudan Presidents, urges differences be resolved for final settlement of Abyei (SG/SM/14939-AFR/2592, 12 April 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sqsm14939.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General hails establishment of Sudan-South Sudan Joint Border Mechanisms (SG/SM/14857-AFR/2577, 8 March 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2013/sqsm14857.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General welcomes Summit between Presidents of Sudan, South Sudan (SG/SM/14752-AFR/2500, 3 January 2013): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2013/sqsm14752.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General congratulates Parliaments of Sudan, South Sudan for ratifying cooperation agreements (SG/SM/14592-AFR/2466, 17 October 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2012/sqsm14592.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General condemns latest attack on peacekeepers in North Darfur, urges full investigation by Sudanese Government (SG/SM/14591-AFR/2464-PKO/323, 17 October 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sqsm14591.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General, in consultative forum, urges Sudan, South Sudan to finalize agreements on outstanding issues, lead constitutional review with vision (SG/SM/14551-AFR/2454, 27 September 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2012/sqsm14551.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General commends Sudan, South Sudan for signing vital agreements, calls on them to resolve 'disputed and claimed areas', final status of Abyei (SG/SM/14547-AFR/2452, 27 September 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2012/sqsm14547.doc.htm>
- Encouraged by narrowing of differences in dispute, Secretary-general urges 'comprehensive deal' in Sudan-South Sudan Presidential Summit (SG/SM/14523-AFR/2446, 21 September 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sqsm14523.doc.htm>
- Welcoming deal between Sudan, South Sudan, Secretary-General urges them to muster political will for resolution of all outstanding issues (SG/SM/14446-AFR/2426, 6 August 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2012/sqsm14446.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General condemns aerial bombardment on South Sudan by Sudanese Armed Forces (SG/SM/14248-AFR/2380, 23 April 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sqsm14248.doc.htm>
- Noting Announced Withdrawal of South Sudan from Heglig, Secretary-General Urges Immediate Resumption of Negotiations with Sudanese Government (SG/SM/14244-AFR/2379, 20 April 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sqsm14244.doc.htm>

- Pillay urges Sudan and South Sudan to pull back from the brink (Press release, 17 April 2012): <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=12061&LangID=E>
- Reiterating deep concern over continued hostilities, Secretary-General urges Sudan, South Sudan to end fighting immediately (SG/SM/14236-AFR/2377, 16 April 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14236.doc.htm>
- Alarmed at escalation of fighting, Secretary-General calls on Sudan, South Sudan to immediately cease hostilities, respect each other's territorial integrity (SG/SM/14224-AFR/2372, 11 April 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14224.doc.htm>
- Sudan: Pillay condemns inflammatory statements by official, warns against dangerous escalation of Southern Kordofan conflict (Press release, 5 April 2012): <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=12047&LangID=E>
- Concerned over continued border fighting, Secretary-General calls on Sudan, South Sudan Presidents to meet, ensure 'quick and fruitful outcome' of talks (SG/SM/14208-AFR/2364, 2 April 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14208.doc.htm>
- Amid clashes in Sudanese border region, Secretary-General calls on governments of Sudan, South Sudan to implement security, border agreements (SG/SM/14193-AFR/2361, 26 March 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14193.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General commends Sudan, South Sudan for post-independence progress; Agreement on status of nationals, common boundary important step forward (SG/SM/14156-AFR/2353, 15 March 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14156.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General welcomes Memorandum of Understanding on Non-Aggression and Cooperation between Sudan, South Sudan (SG/SM/14104-AFR/2335, 13 February 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14104.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General Expresses Concern over Lack of Progress in Sudan-South Sudan Negotiations on Outstanding Post-Independence Issues (SG/SM/14100-AFR/2334, 10 February 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14100.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General Deeply Concerned by Continuing Tensions along Border between Sudan, South Sudan; Urges Parties to Use Current Negotiations to Defuse Crisis (SG/SM/14073-AFR/2322, 20 January 2012): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14073.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General Deeply Concerned at Escalating Rhetoric between Governments of Sudan, South Sudan, Calls for Restraint in Managing Border Tensions (SG/SM/13945-AFR/2285, 14 November 2011): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sgsm13945.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General Hails Sudan, South Sudan on Abyei Joint Oversight Committee (SG/SM/13784-AFR/2243, 12 September 2011): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sgsm13784.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General Deeply Concerned about Deteriorating Security in Sudanese States (SG/SM/13772-AFR/2240, 2 September 2011): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sgsm13772.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General Welcomes Sudan's Granting of Amnesty to Five South Darfur Sheikhs (SG/SM/13762-AFR/2235, 29 August 2011): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sgsm13762.doc.htm>
- Interview with Joint Special Representative for Darfur Ibrahim Gambari (UN Newsmaker, 22 July 2011): <http://www.un.org/apps/news/newsmakers.asp?NewsID=39>
- On eve of welcoming South Sudan to United Nations, Secretary-General tells Security Council 'A viable south will need a viable north — and vice versa' (SG/SM/13701-SC/10324-AFR/2210, 13 July 2011): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sgsm13701.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General disappointed that Sudan parties have no agreement yet on cessation of hostilities in Southern Kordofan (SG/SM/13690-AFR/2205, 6 July 2011): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sgsm13690.doc.htm>
- Welcoming security accord between Governments of Sudan, Southern Sudan, Secretary-General urges cessation of hostilities agreement (SG/SM/13681-AFR/2203, 30 June 2011): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sgsm13681.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General welcomes signing of Sudan's Framework Agreement on Top Parties' Partnership, Security Arrangements in Blue Nile, Southern Kordofan States (SG/SM/13677-AFR/2202, 29 June 2011): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sgsm13677.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General, welcoming agreement on Abyei, Sudan, calls on parties to fully abide by provisions to demilitarize area (SG/SM/13653-AFR/2196, 20 June 2011): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sgsm13653.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General urges end to deadly fighting in Sudan's Southern Kordofan State (SG/SM/13647-AFR/2194, 15 June 2011): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sgsm13647.doc.htm>
- Alarmed by deteriorating security situation in Sudan's Southern Kordofan State, Secretary-General calls on all concerned to cease hostilities (SG/SM/13636-AFR/2192, 13 June 2011): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sgsm13636.doc.htm>

- Secretary-General, at Extraordinary African Summit on security issues, stresses need for continued attention to Côte d'Ivoire, Sudan, Somalia, Libya (SG/SM/13599-AFR/2187, 25 May 2011): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sgsm13599.doc.htm>
- Referendum in Sudan momentous, but just one element of accord that ended bitter war, Secretary-General tells Security Council, urging parties to renew trust (SG/SM/13252-SC/10087-AFR/2062, 16 November 2010): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2010/sgsm13252.doc.htm>
- North, South must coexist, Secretary-General Stresses as he urges comprehensive, inclusive peace at High-level Meeting on Sudan (SG/SM/13144-AFR/2042, 24 September 2010): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2010/sgsm13144.doc.htm>
- United Nations, African Union can provide critical help on Sudanese people's journey towards lasting peace, Secretary-General tells Security Council (SG/SM/12683-SC/9830-AFR/1924, 21 December 2009): <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2009/sgsm12683.doc.htm>
- What I saw in Darfur / by Ban Ki-moon (Washington Post, 14 September 2007): <http://www.un.org/sg/articles/articleFull.asp?TID=68&Type=Op-Ed>
- A Climate Culprit in Darfur / by Ban Ki-moon (Washington Post, 16 June 2007): <http://www.un.org/sg/articles/articleFull.asp?TID=65&Type=Op-Ed>
- *Secretary-General's Press Encounters*: <https://www.un.org/sg/en/content/sg/press-encounters>

## Further Information

- UN News Focus - Sudan & South Sudan: <https://news.un.org/en/focus/sudan-south-sudan>
- UN News Centre Feature: Between protracted and emergency crises – a case study of the humanitarian funding conundrum in Sudan (20 May 2016): <http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=53999>
- Fact Sheet: The United Nations and Darfur (August 2007): [http://www.un.org/News/dh/infocus/sudan/fact\\_sheet.pdf](http://www.un.org/News/dh/infocus/sudan/fact_sheet.pdf)
- UNRIC Library Backgrounder - South Sudan: <http://www.unric.org/en/unric-library/26835>

## Non-UN Sources

- IRIN (originally the "Integrated Regional Information Networks") - Sudan: <http://www.irinnews.org/africa/east-africa/sudan>
- Security Council Report
  - Sudan (Darfur): <http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/sudan-darfur/>
  - Sudan/South Sudan: <http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/sudansouth-sudan/>